Medication Reference: Calcium Chloride

Class

Calcium supplement.

Actions

Increases myocardial contractile force and ventricular automaticity.

Indications

- Hyperkalemia.
- Hypocalcemia.
- Treatment of calcium channel blocker toxicity.

Protocol Reference

B1, B2



Contraindications

- Patients taking digitalis.
- Indicated in cardiac arrest when hyperkalemia, hypocalcemia, or calcium channel toxicity is highly suspected.

Precautions

Ensure the IV line is flushed, especially in the presence of sodium bicarbonate.

Adverse Reactions

- Bradycardia may occur with rapid injection.
- Syncope, cardiac arrest, arrhythmia, or bradycardia can occur.

Adult Dosage / Route

- 0.5 1.0 grams slow IV push.
- May be repeated as needed at 10 minute intervals.



Pediatric Dosage / Route

Not indicated.

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